## PacBio

# A NEW STANDARD IN PATHOGEN GENOMICS

#### SIMPLIFIED SOLUTIONS

Detect, track, and characterize pathogens to a new standard of completeness and precision. PacBio® solutions offer extraordinary accuracy and long read lengths to support a wide range of pathogen surveillance applications.

"The tracking and reporting of PMQR [plasmid-mediated quinolone resistance] in these bacteria is essential for a one health strategy to identify emerging public health threats and is enhanced by long-read sequencing for de novo characterization of novel plasmids."

Patrick McDermott, Office of Research, Center for Veterinary Medicine, US Food and Drug Administration<sup>1</sup>



#### **BACTERIAL WGS**

Identify more outbreak clusters and resolve them faster with closed genomes and plasmids.



#### PATHOGEN SURVEILLANCE

Perform cost-effective pathogen surveillance at scale with targeted sequencing approaches.





#### VIROLOGY

Fully phase viral genes or genomes to identify transmission routes and drug resistance.



#### 16S/METAGENOMICS

Profile samples, without culturing, at strain-level resolution with highly accurate reads of ~10-15 kb.



#### LIBRARY PREP

SMRTbell® prep kit HiFi plex prep kit 96



#### **SMRT® SEQUENCING**

Revio® system Vega™ system



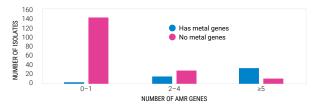
#### DATA ANALYSIS

SMRT® Link



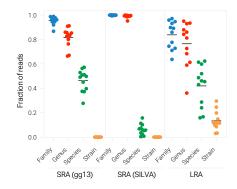
## Long-read sequencing reveals antimicrobial resistance and virulence genes in *Salmonella* enterica<sup>2</sup>

- 134 multidrug resistant isolates belonging to 33 serotypes were sequenced with PacBio, yielding 233 closed plasmids.
- The study found a correlation between heavy metal and multidrug resistance genes.
- "These details are important in assessing the nature of resistant microbial hazards in food and other sources."



### Highly accurate long-read data improves the utility of microbiome data<sup>3</sup>

"Both amplicon and metagenomic long-read approaches (LRA) yielded added microbiome data value in the form of higher confidence taxonomic and functional resolution and improved recovery of microbial genomes compared to traditional short-read methodologies. (SRA)"



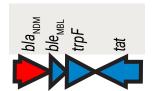
"Analysis with long-read sequencing platforms, such as PacBio, provides high-resolution chromosomal and plasmid maps to clearly define resistance gene-carrying vectors and events mediating spread."

Lynn Bry, Department of Pathology, Brigham and Women's Hospital<sup>4</sup>

### The spread of carbapenem resistance in greater Boston area hospitals<sup>4</sup>

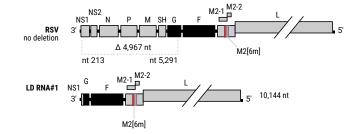
- Clinically ordered testing identifies carbapenem-resistant
   Enterobacteriaceae at participating institutions, a subset of which undergo retrospective PacBio sequencing.
- Long-read sequencing revealed a shared 3 kb cassette driving the spread of the blaNDM gene, carried by diverse transposon and plasmid backbones.

NDM common region



## Rescue of a replication-deficient RSV attenuated vaccine candidate detected by long-read sequencing<sup>5</sup>

- Serial passage of a vaccine candidate RSV strain under selective conditions led to the recovery of replication fitness.
- PacBio HiFi sequencing revealed minor variants with large internal deletions (LD) that were missed by short reads.
- The LD variants were the key to replication rescue.





#### Learn more about our applications: pacb.com/microbial-genomics

- 1. Tyson, G. H. et al. (2019) Diverse fluoroquinolone resistance plasmids from retail meat *E. coli* in the United States. *Frontiers in Microbiology*.
- Li, C. et. al. (2021) Long-read sequencing reveals evolution and acquisition of antimicrobial resistance and virulence genes in Salmonella enterica. Front Microbiol.
- 3. Gehrig, J.L., et. al. (2022) Finding the right fit: evaluation of short-read and long-read sequencing approaches to maximize the utility of clinical microbiome data. *Microb Genom*
- Pecora, N., et. al. (2019) Diverse vectors and mechanisms spread New Delhi metalloβ-lactamases among carbapenem-resistant Enterobacteriaceae in the greater Boston Area. Antimicrob Agents Chemother.
- Nouën C.L., et. al. (2021) Rescue of codon-pair deoptimized respiratory syncytial virus by the emergence of genomes with very large internal deletions that complemented replication. PNAS.

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